#### Intro

- CDs and DVDs are slowly being phased out
  - Size and internal storage capacity of mobile devices
  - Large amount of internal storage capacity of standard comptuers
  - external hard drives and flash drives are easier to use, hold more data,
- Still good for data storage and backups

## Capacities

- Floppy disk 1.44 MB (for reference)
- o CD 700 MB
- o DVD 4.5 GB
- DVD DL 8.5 GB
- o BD 25 GB
- o Flash Drive 256+ GB
- External HDD 5+ TB

# • CD-R

- Can be used for storing data or to create a music CD playable in a CD player
- Burns data permanently to disc

#### CD–RW

- Space on the disc can be erased and reused
- o Requires a more sensitive reading sensor, may not work in older CD players

### DVD–R

- o Can be used for storing data or to create a DVD playable in a DVD player
- Has a higher rate of compatibility with players versus the +R format, especially with older players

### DVD+R

Works like DVD –R, just a different format originally supported by different companies than DVD –R.

### DVD+R DL

- Dual-layer DVD
- Holds 2x as much data, sometimes referred to as DVD9
- o All but the earliest DVD players and Blu-ray players can read, but need special drive to write

#### DVD+RW

- Space on the disc can be erased and reused
- DVD+RW DL and DVD-RW DL
  - o DVDs that are both rewritable and dual-layered exist, but are rare and give poor results
- Blu-ray disc
  - Only play in blu-ray drives

# Data DVD

- A DVD that is used to store files like a USB flash drive or floppy disc
- Need a computer to access the files, even music or video files

#### Music CD

- A CD intended for playing music with a CD or DVD player
- o Can still be used with a computer
- DVD Video disc
- LightScribe
  - Requires a LightScribe optical drive and LightScribe discs.

- Uses the write laser to etch a monochrome image on the top of the disc.
- o LightScribe labels would fade over time if left exposed to light.
- Was developed by HP, who has since discontinued development and support. Drives and media are still available through 3<sup>rd</sup> parties, though at a premium.
- Session
- Windows Explorer
  - o Burn
  - Eject
- Windows Media Player
  - o Ripping
- Burn speed
- Ripping
  - o Copying music off a CD onto a computer
  - o Legal as long as you don't distribute copies to others
- Steps for creating a music CD with Windows Media Player
  - o Insert a blank CD
  - o Open Windows Media Player
  - o Click "Burn" on the right
  - o Drag-and-drop audio files into the burn list
  - Click "Start burn"
  - Disc should eject automatically
- Steps for creating a music CD with iTunes
- Steps for creating a data CD or DVD.
- Steps for creating a DVD video disc.

http://www.wikihow.com/Burn-a-CD

http://www.wikihow.com/Burn-a-DVD

http://www.wikihow.com/Burn-Songs-on-to-a-CD